2024 Fall Hunting Summary

Marine Corps Base Quantico Natural Resources Section



Purpose

This report summarizes results from annual surveys and species harvest data for Marine Corps Base Quantico (MCBQ) relevant to hunters and includes harvest summaries for bear (Table 1), small game (Table 2), trapping (Table 3), turkey (Table 4; Fig. 1), waterfowl (Table 5, Table 6), and deer (Table 7, Table 8; Fig. 2, Fig. 3).

Mast Crop

We conduct an annual mast survey at the end of the summer to obtain an indicator of how much acorn mast is available. In 2024, the acorn mast crop was lower overall for white oaks compared to red oaks, similar to the mast crop pattern seen in 2023. Compared to the previous year however, overall acorn mast dropped considerably in 2024 (2024 average percentage of tree crown with acorns = 13.75%, 2023 average percentage of tree crown with acorns = 45%). Although average crops are most common, both red and white oak crops are cyclical, occasionally resulting in bumper crops or failures. During mast failures, wildlife must seek out other sources of food such as grasses, forbs, and soft mast, often relying on fields and road edges. In this instance, wildlife may have turned to red oak crop and especially alternate food sources during 2024 in lieu of a strong white oak crop.

Hemorrhagic Disease

Hemorrhagic Disease, a general term used to describe one of the various strains of either epizootic hemorrhagic disease (EHD) or blue tongue virus (BTV), is a common disease that occurs annually to some degree in the Southeastern United States. This disease is transmitted by biting flies such as midges, gnats, and no-see-ums. Outbreaks of hemorrhagic disease are highly variable and occur from late summer into the fall. Deer can often be found lying dead near bodies of water such as creeks, streams, or lakes. One case was reported on MCBQ during the 2024 season, which is the first case of hemorrhagic disease on base since one case was reported in 2021 following the 22 cases recorded in 2020.

Chronic Wasting Disease

In 2019, Virginia Department of Wildlife Resources (VDWR) confirmed a case of CWD in the northwest corner of Fauquier County, approximately 30 miles from MCBQ. Consequently, Fauquier County was included within Disease Management Area (DMA) 2, incorporating all MCBQ Trainings Areas within Fauquier County lines. In 2022, a case of CWD out of Fairfax County resulted in all neighboring counties being added to DMA2. These counties included Prince William County, which makes up about one-third of MCBQ. As of 2023, all Training Areas in Fauquier and Prince William Counties were incorporated into DMA2.

Taking a proactive approach, and in collaboration with VDWR, we again removed CWD samples from a select number of deer during the 2024 hunting season. The results are still pending and will be released by VDWR in the coming weeks. If your deer tests positive, VDWR will contact you directly. For more information on Chronic Wasting Disease in Virginia, please visit the VDWR website on CWD.

Bear

Table 1. 2024 bear harvest at Quantico.

Sex	Training Area	Weight (lbs)
Male	14A	162(dressed)

Small Game

Table 2. 2024 small game harvest at Quantico.

Species	Number Harvested	
Coyote	2	
Dove	16	
Rabbit	27	
Gray Fox		
Red Fox		
Squirrel	173	
Woodcock	12	

Trapping

Table 3. 2024 trapping harvest at Quantico.

Species	Number taken	Number released
Beaver	7	1
Bobcat	1	
Coyote	1	
Opossum	2	2
Red Fox	1	

Fall Turkey

Table 4. 2024 fall turkey harvest at Quantico.

	Male	Female	Total
Adult	2	4	6
Juvenile	1	3	4
Total	3	7	10

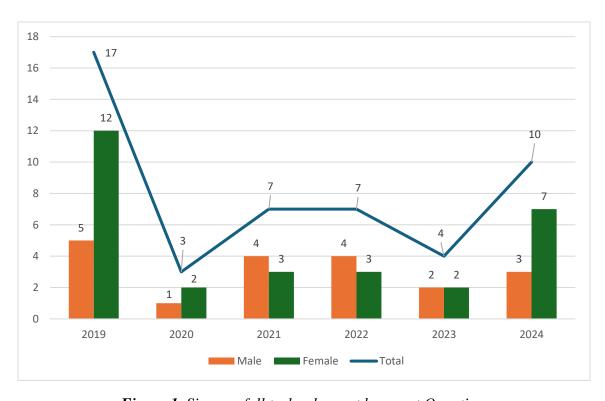


Figure 1. Six-year fall turkey harvest by sex at Quantico.

Waterfowl

Table 5. 2024-2025 waterfowl harvest at Quantico by species.

Species	Harvest
Mallard	85
Canada Goose	49
Ring-necked Duck	49
Ruddy Duck	49
Wood Duck	40
American Black Duck	36
Bufflehead	28
Hooded Merganser	17
Gadwall	13
American Widgeon	9
Redhead	8
Canvasback	7
Lesser Scaup	6
Northern Pintail	6
American Coot	5
Common Merganser	5
Green-winged Teal	5
Common Goldeneye	2
Greater Scaup	1
Northern Shoveler	1
Blue-winged Teal	
Long-tailed Duck	
Red-breasted Merganser	
Tundra Swan	
Total	421

 Table 6. 2024-2025 waterfowl harvest at Quantico by blind or training area.

	Blind or TA	Ducks Harvested	Geese Harvested
Chopawamsic Creek	Blind 1		6
	Blind 1A	2	
	Blind 2	13	9
	Blind 3	10	3
	Blind 4	19	
	Blind A	15	1
	Blind C	50	2
Quantico Creek	Blind 5	15	
	Blind 6	15	
	Blind 7	33	2
	Blind 8	48	4
	Blind E	12	1
	Blind F	1	2
	Hospital Point	29	
Potomac River	Blind 9		
	Blind 10	1	
	Blind D		
	MCAF 2		1
Smith Lake	Blind 16	6	
	Blind 17	3	2
Dalton Pond	Dalton Pond	2	

Table 6 continued.

	Blind or TA	Ducks Harvested	Geese Harvested
Jump Shooting	7B	1	
	9C	8	1
	9D	2	
	10A	7	2
	11A	2	10
	13	4	
	14B	1	
	15A	5	
	17A	6	
	17B	4	

Deer *Table 7. 2024 Quantico deer harvest by sex and age class.*

Age Class	Buck	Doe	Total
Adult (2.5+)	99	75	174
Yearling (1.5)	49	19	68
Fawn (0.5)	10	10	20
Unknown	1	0	1
Total	159	104	263



Figure 2. Six-year deer harvest by sex at Quantico.

Table 8. 2024 Quantico deer harvest by sex and training area.

Training Area	Buck	Doe	Total
CAMP UPSHUR	2	10	12
OCS 2	2	0	2
OCS 3	2	8	10
OCS 4	0	0	0
MAIN SIDE	12	6	18
TA 05A	5	3	8
TA 05B	5	0	5
TA 05C	4	4	8
TA 06A	3	0	3
TA 06B	4	0	4
TA 06C	5	3	8
TA 07A	5	4	9
TA 07B	4	2	6
TA 07C	7	7	14
TA 08A	3	5	8
TA 08B	2	1	3
TA 09B	4	1	5
TA 09C	1	1	2
TA 09D	7	8	15
TA 10A	1	2	3
TA 10B	2	2	4
TA 10C	1	1	2
TA 11A	2	1	3
TA 11B	2	3	5
TA 12B	7	3	10
TA 13	9	2	11
TA 14A	4	3	7
TA 14B	7	2	9
TA 14C	2	1	3

Table 8 continued.

Training Area	Buck	Doe	Total
TA 15A	6	0	6
TA 15B	2	2	4
TA 15C	7	1	8
TA 16A	2	0	2
TA 16B	1	0	1
TA 16C	2	0	2
TA 16D	3	1	4
TA 16E	5	2	7
TA 16F	1	1	2
TA 16G	5	2	7
TA 17A	2	4	6
TA 17B	5	5	10
TA 17C	2	1	3
TDSA	2	2	4
Total	159	104	263
% of Total	60%	40%	

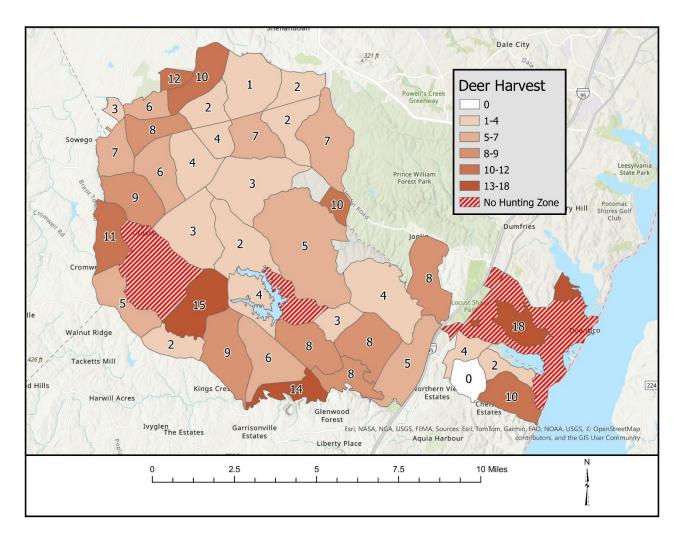


Figure 3. Quantico total deer harvests by training area.